



DOE & 인공신경망 기반 수냉식 냉각유로 최적화

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- Process
- Results

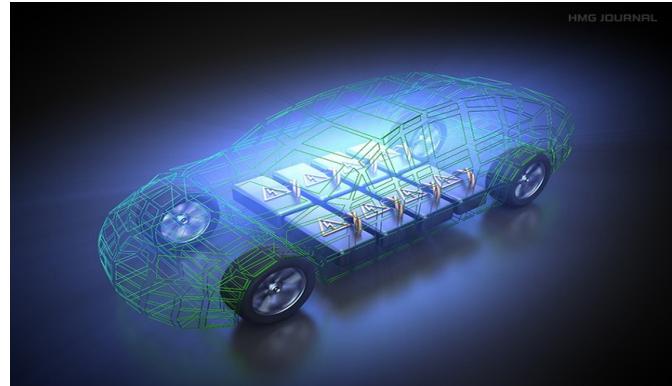
5 Conclusions

- Summary
- Conclusions

INTRODUCTION

Intro

Background



“고성능화 & 소형화·경량화”

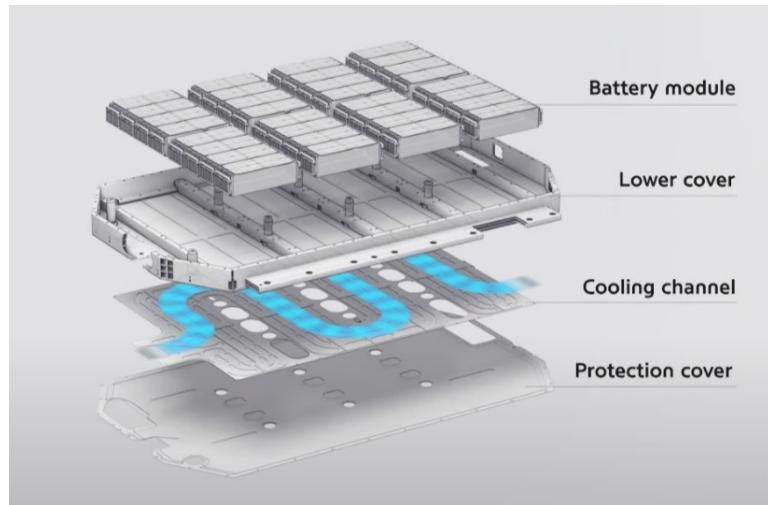
배터리 열관리 장치

Optimization

배터리시스템
성능 & 수명 ↑

Intro

Background



최적화 목표 :

“온도” & “압력 강화” 모두 고려한
유로 최적화

Intro

Outline

최적화 목표 :

“온도” & “압력 강화” 모두 고려한
유로 최적화

1. 모델링 & CFD 해석



creo®



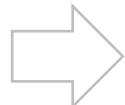
Altair
Simlab



2. 경향성 분석



Altair
Knowledge Studio



3. ROM & DNN

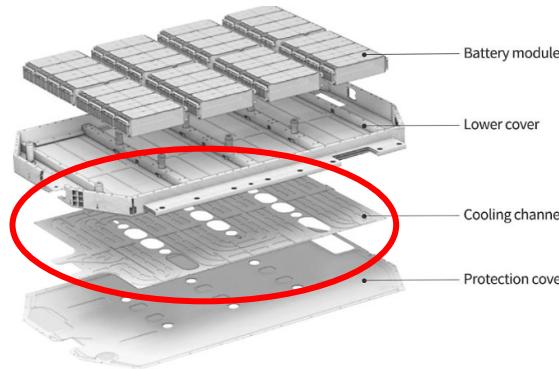


Python

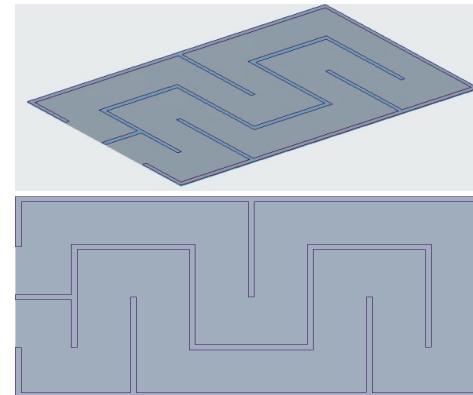
MODELING & CFD

Modeling & CFD

Modeling



Simplification



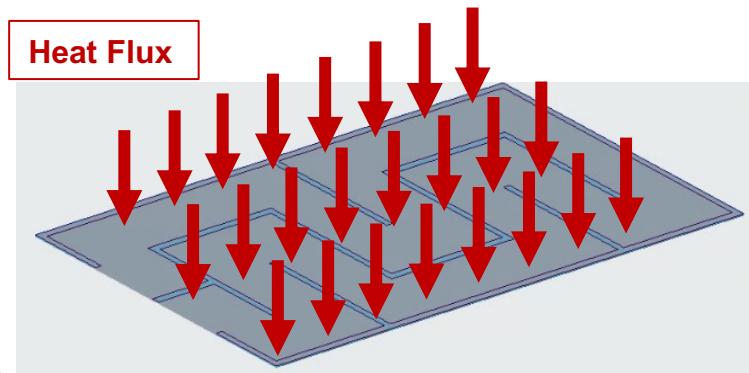
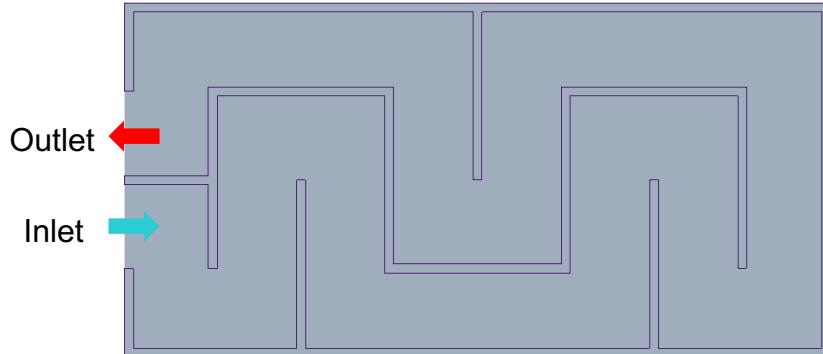
배터리 Cooling Plate의 유로(Channel)

Creo 모델링

"Serpentine"

Modeling & CFD

Modeling



9

가정

- ✓ 배터리 발열은 윗면에서 고르게 일어남
- ✓ 배터리는 일정한 heat generation
- ✓ 주위로의 열손실 무시 (단열)

물성치

Solid	Density	Specific Heat	Thermal Conductivity	
Aluminum	2700kg/m^3	908J/kg	237W/mK	
Fluid	Density	Specific Heat	Viscosity	Thermal Conductivity
Water	998kg/m^3	4182J/kg	$1\text{Pa}\cdot\text{s}$	0.598W/mK

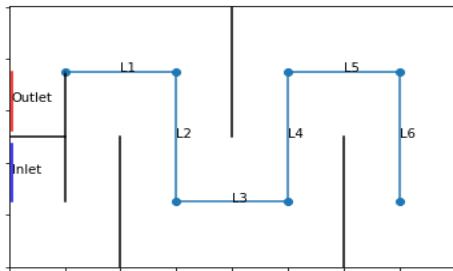
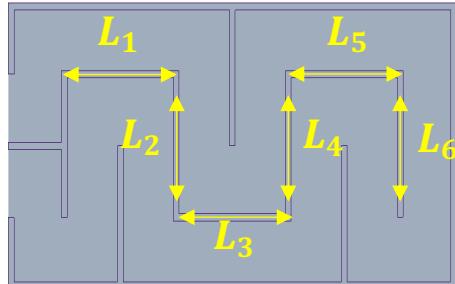
경계조건

- ✓ Heat flux : 5000W/m^2
- ✓ Mass flow rate : 0.1kg/s

- ✓ Jarrett, A., & Kim, I. Y. (2011). Design optimization of electric vehicle battery cooling plates for thermal performance
- ✓ Ye, B., Rubel, M. R. H., & Li, H. (2019). Design and optimization of cooling plate for battery module of an electric vehicle

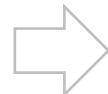
Modeling & CFD

Design Parameter



Reference

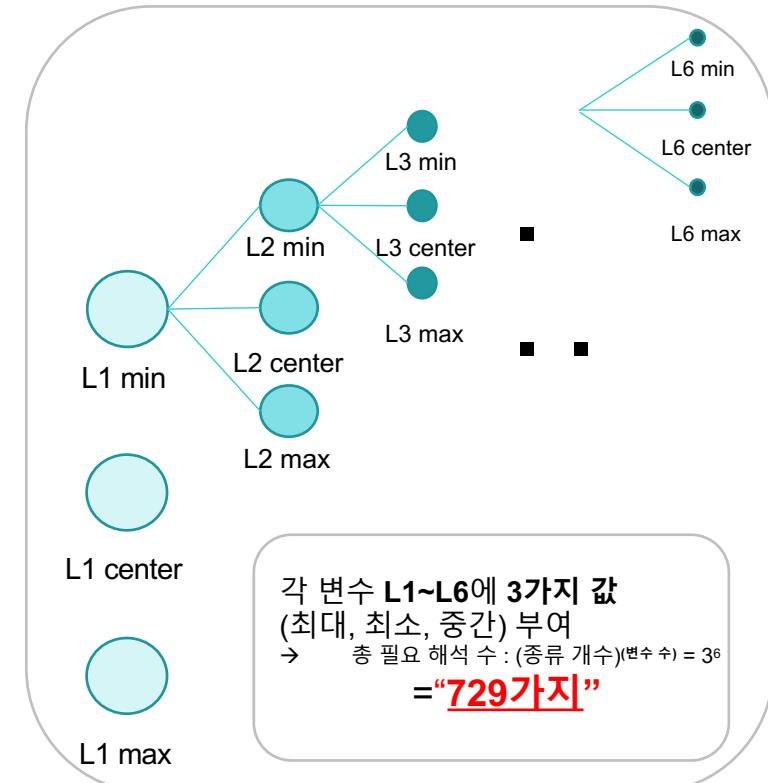
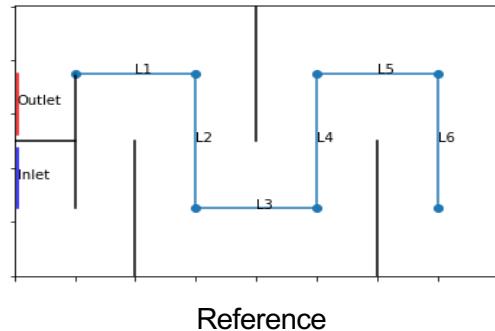
$L_1 \sim L_6$ 값



“Serpentine 형상” 결정

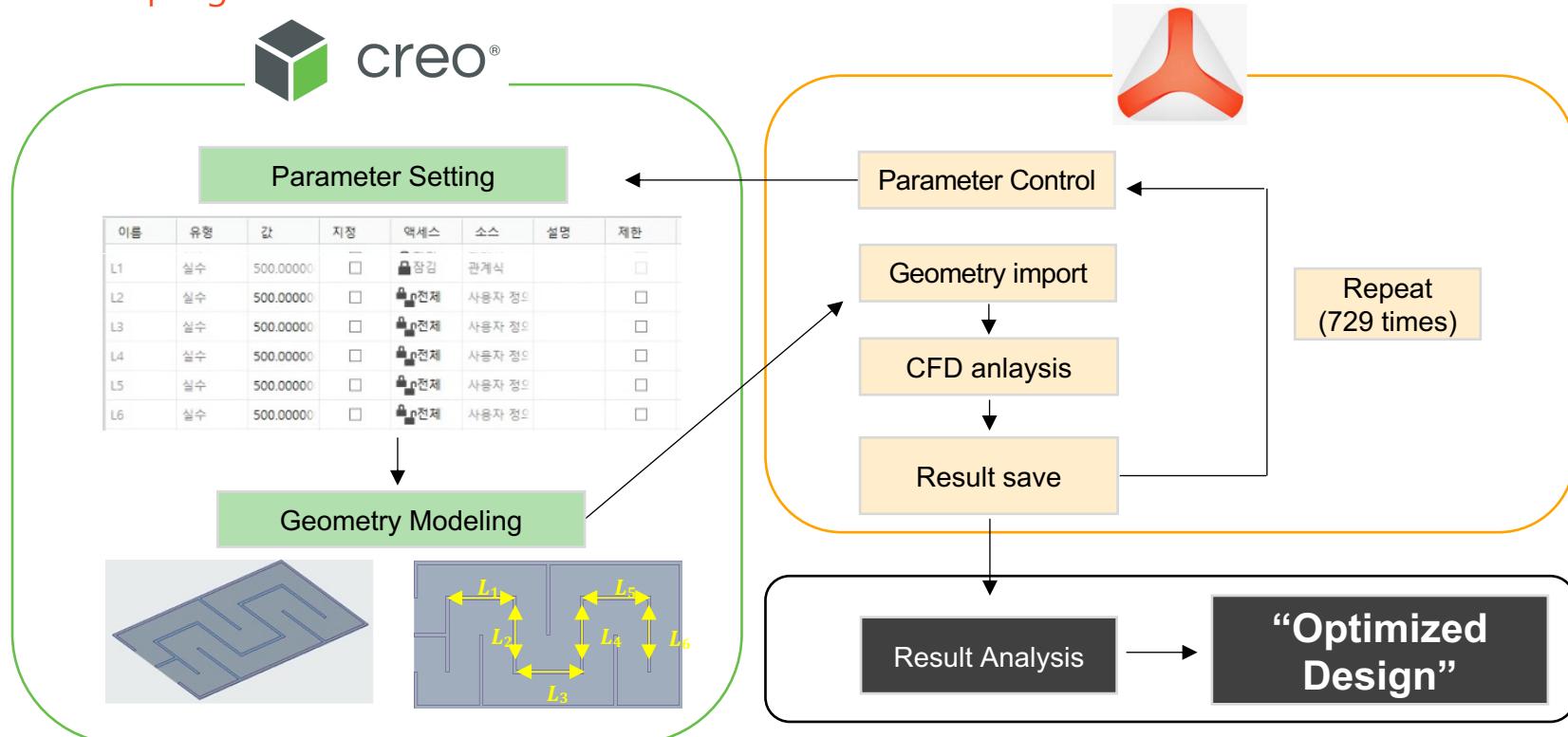
Modeling & CFD

Data Sampling



Modeling & CFD

Data Sampling



DATA ANALYSIS

Data Analysis

Objective function

“판단 기준”

$$Score = 100 \times \left[\alpha \times \frac{T}{T_{ref}} + (1 - \alpha) \times \frac{P}{P_{ref}} \right]$$

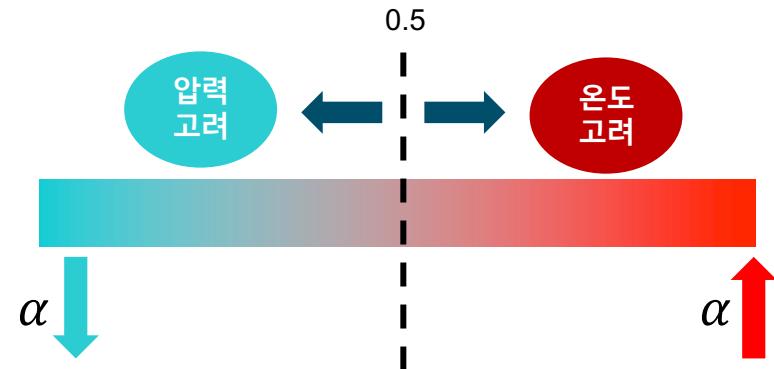
Ex) $T_{ref} = 30, P_{ref} = 3000$ 라고 가정.

If $T = 30, P = 3000$

$$\rightarrow Score = 100 \times \left[\alpha \times \frac{30}{30} + (1 - \alpha) \times \frac{30}{30} \right] = 100 \times [1] = 100\text{점}$$

If $T = 20, P = 2000$

$$\rightarrow Score = 100 \times \left[\alpha \times \frac{20}{30} + (1 - \alpha) \times \frac{2000}{3000} \right] = 100 \times \left[\frac{2}{3} \right] = 66.67\text{점}$$

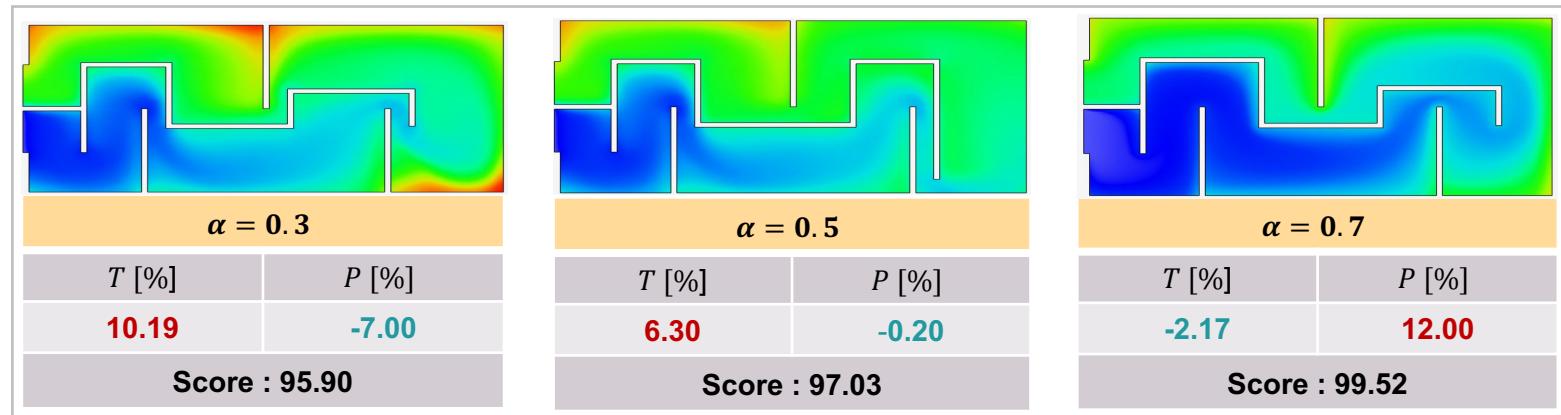
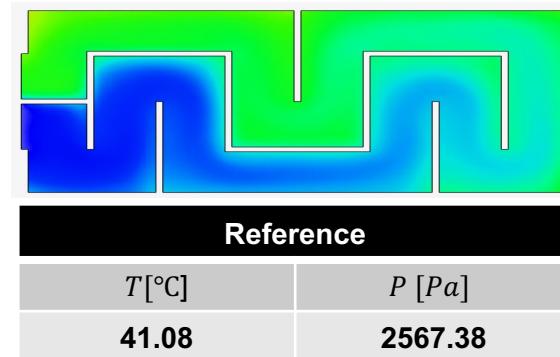


Data Analysis

Objective function



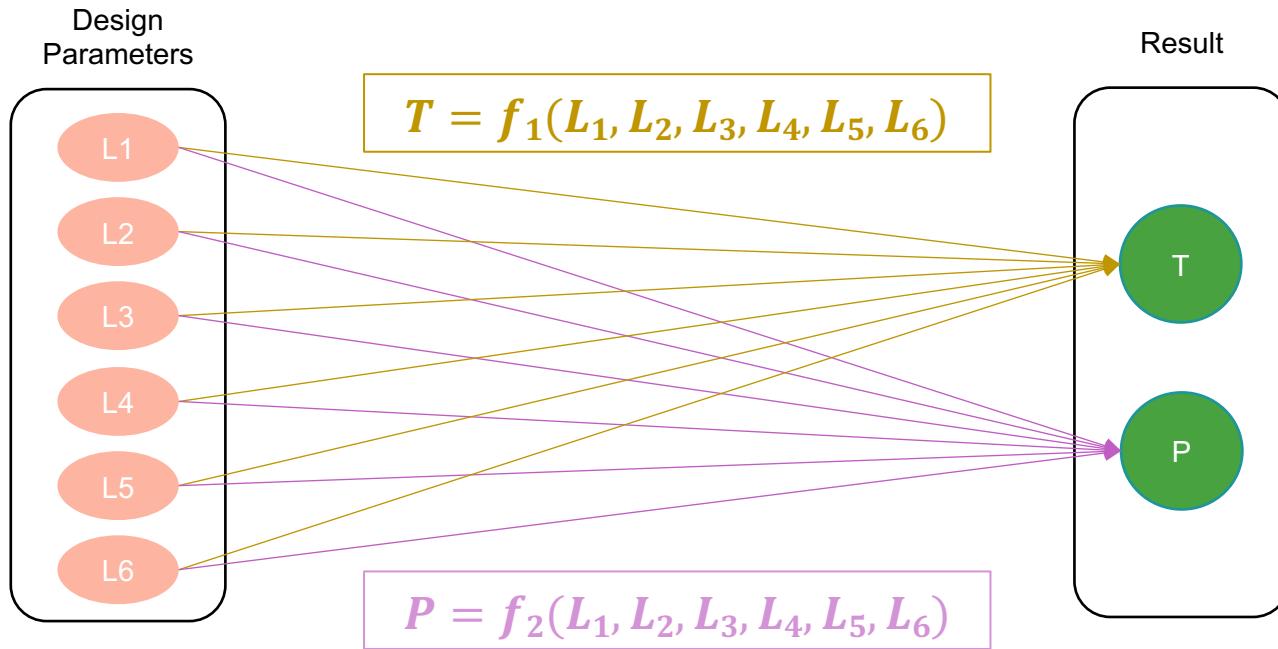
DOE
최적 설계안



Data Analysis

Analysis

L1~L6 & T, P 관계 파악



→ f_1, f_2 은 어떤 양상으로 표현될지?

Data Analysis

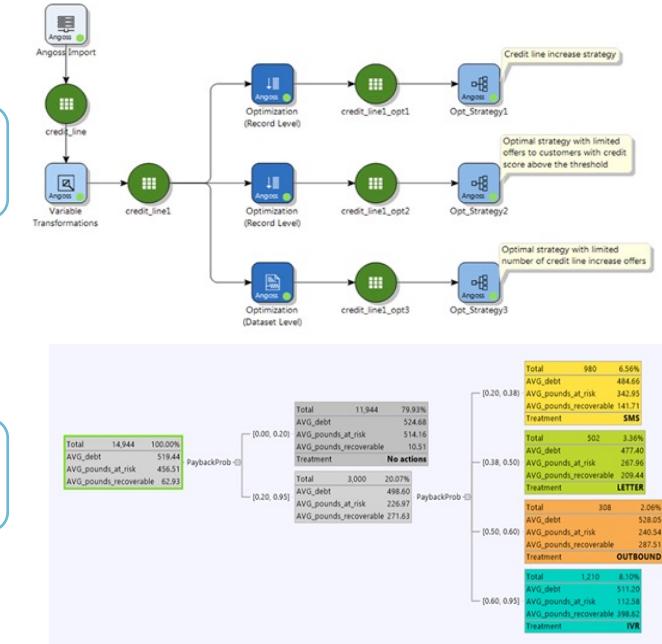
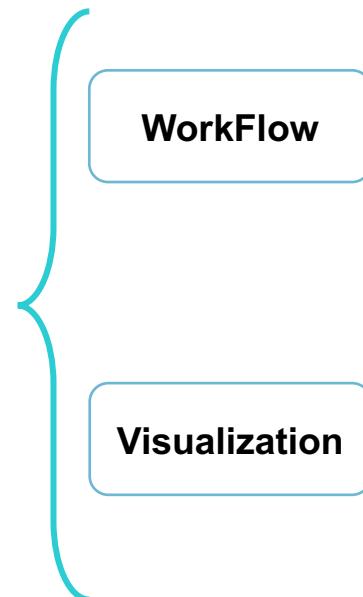
Analysis



729개 데이터



Knowledge Studio

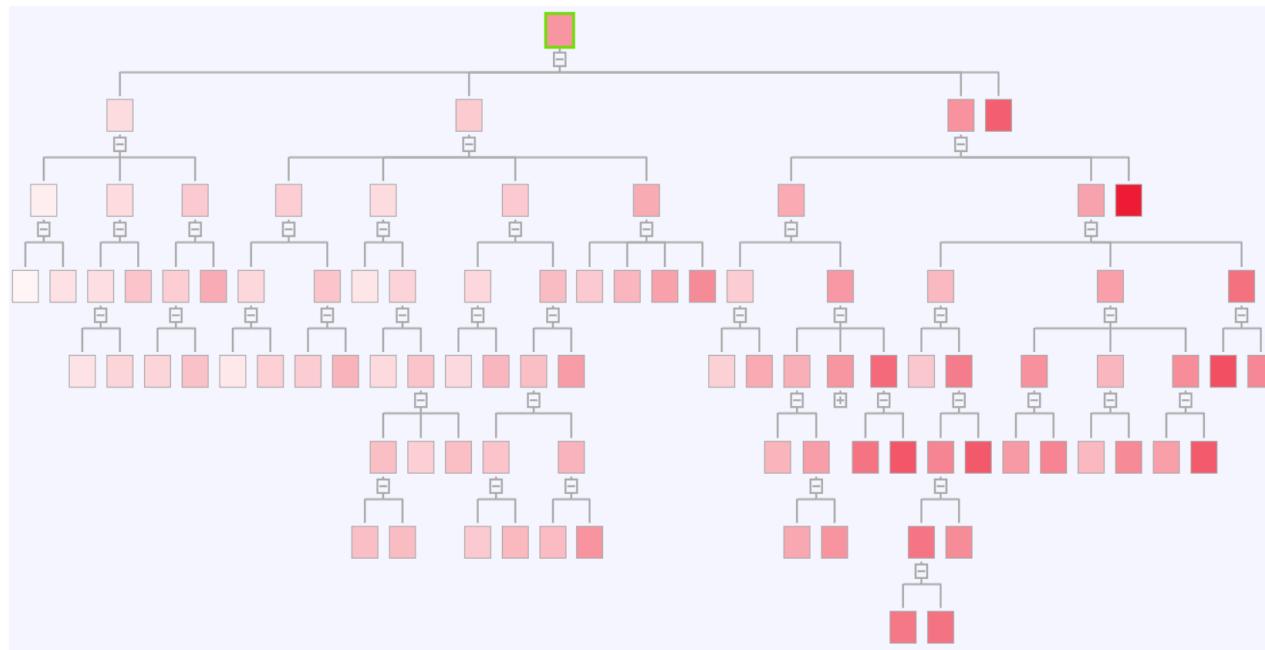


Data Analysis

Analysis

Good Case

Bad Case

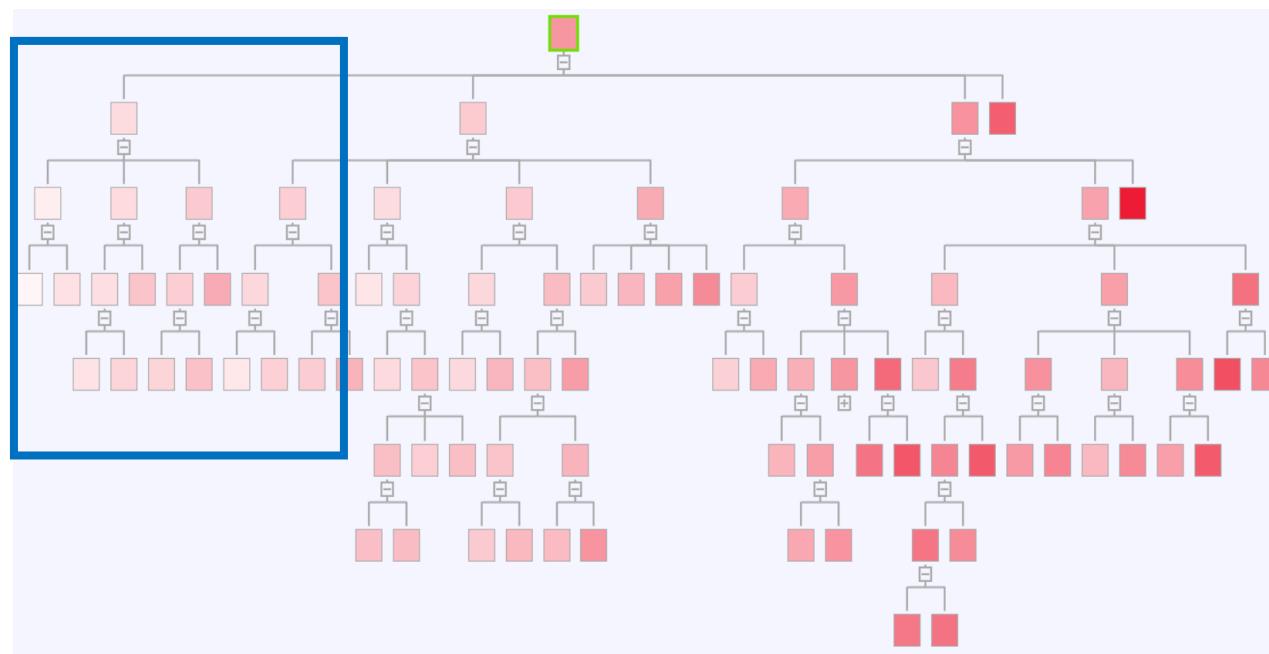


Data Analysis

Analysis

Good Case

Bad Case

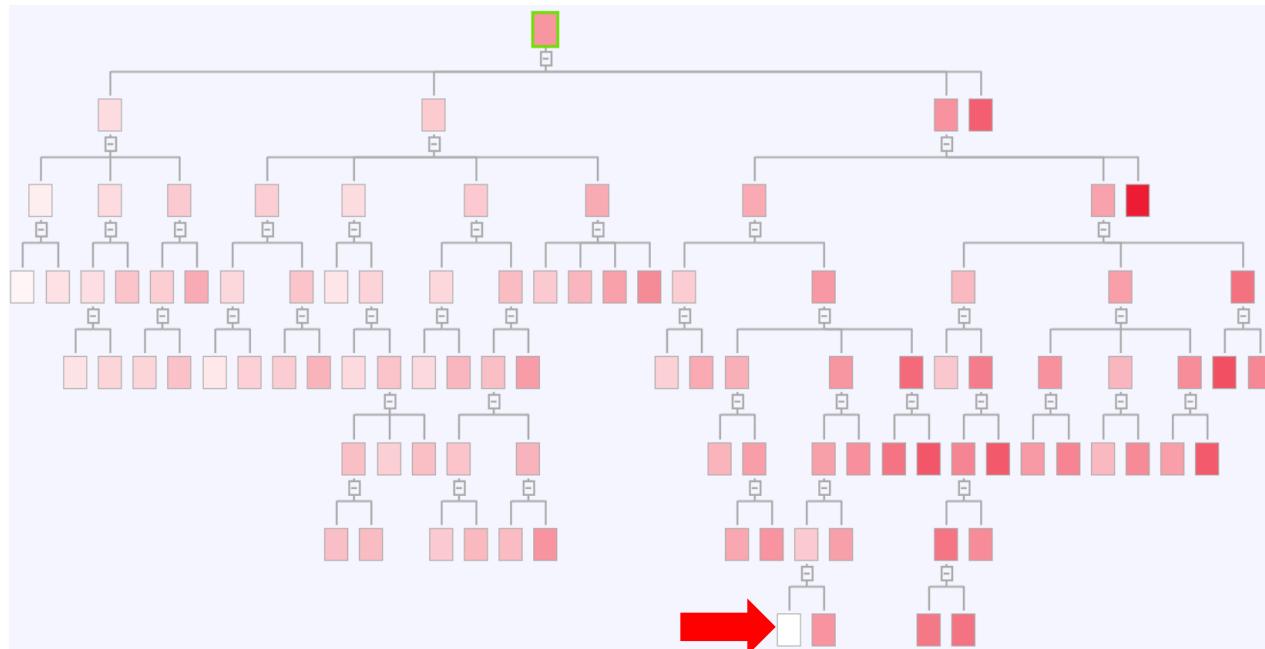


Data Analysis

Analysis

Good Case

Bad Case

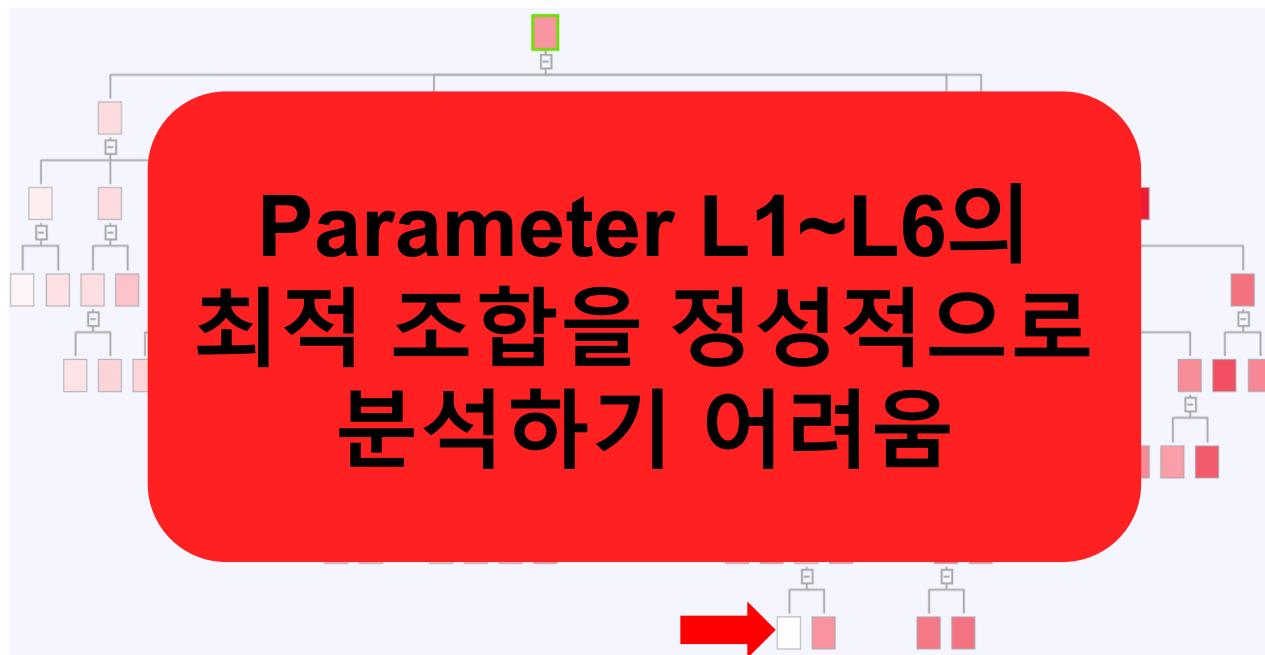


Data Analysis

Analysis

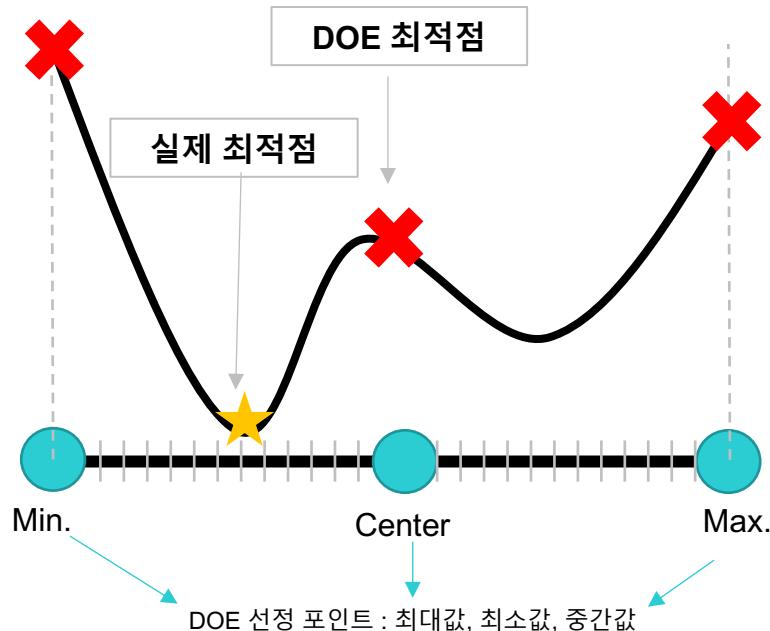
Good Case

Bad Case



Data Analysis

Analysis



- ✓
- ✓

시간비용
정성적인 경향성 분석이 어려움

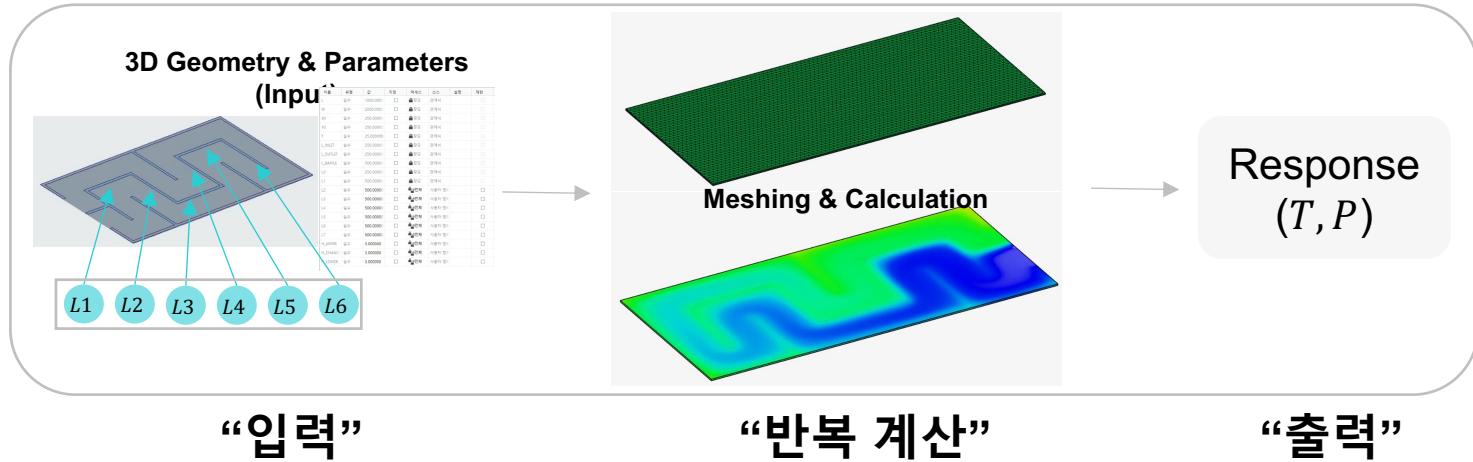
나머지 점의 최적해 탐색은?

ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK

Artificial Neural Network

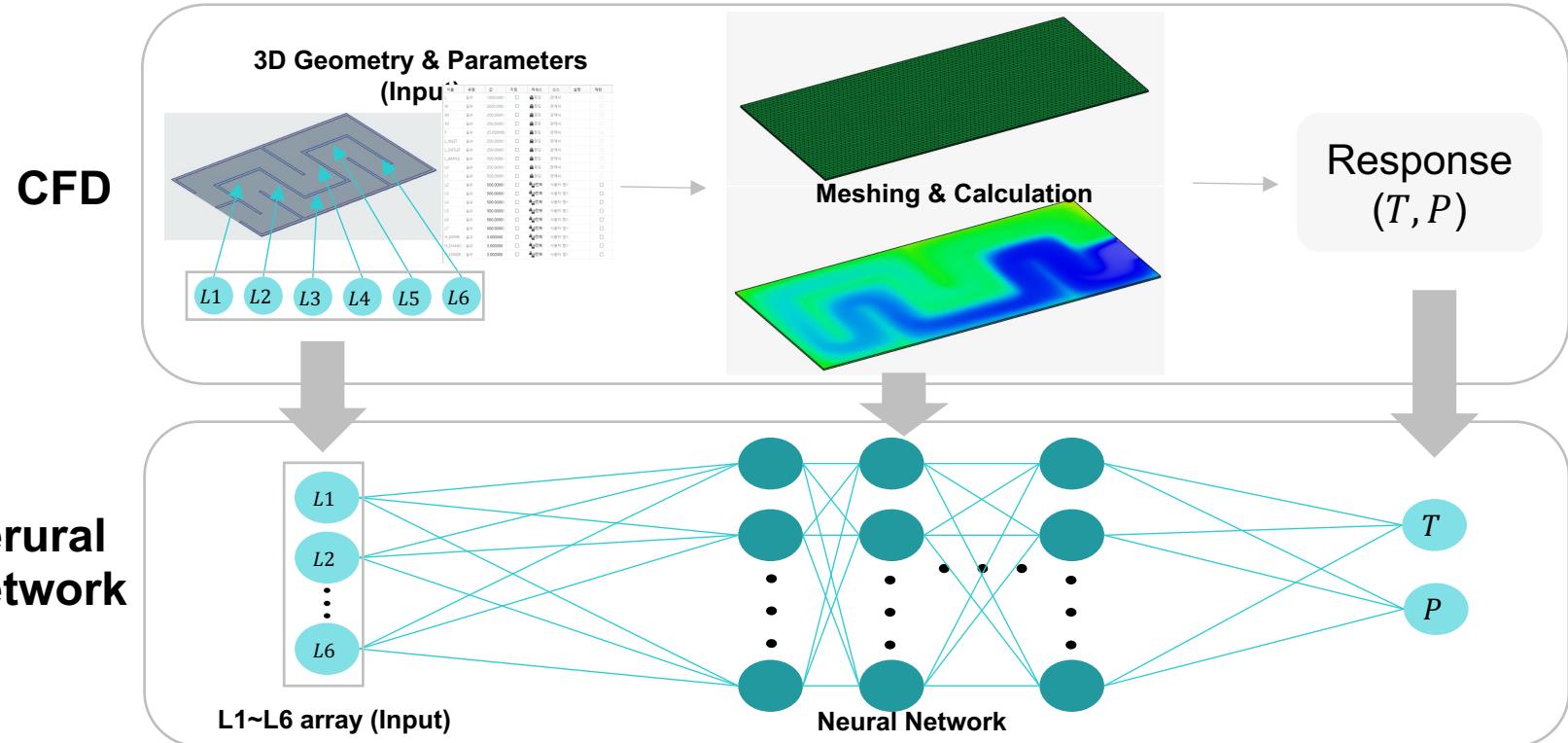
CFD & ANN

CFD



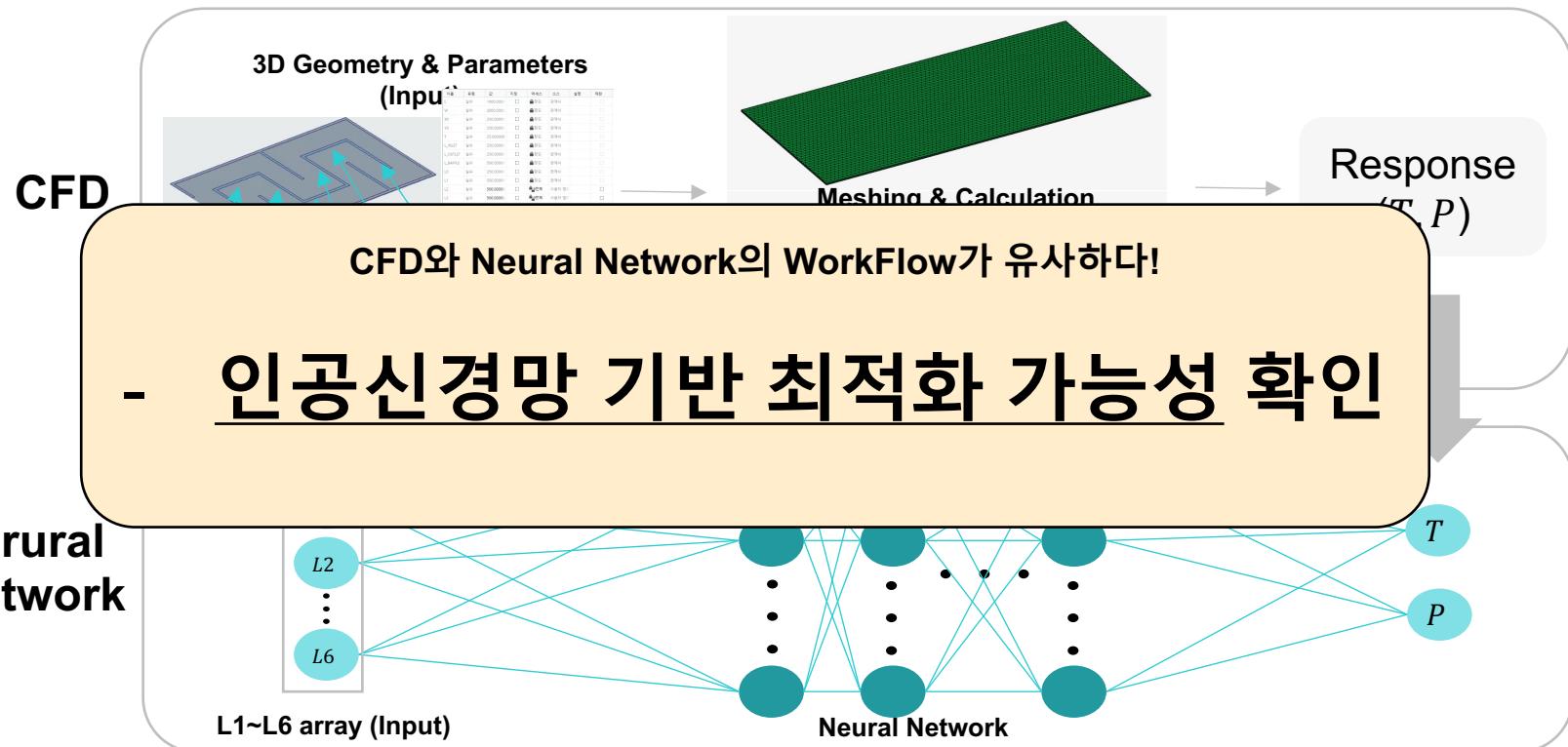
Artificial Neural Network

CFD & ANN



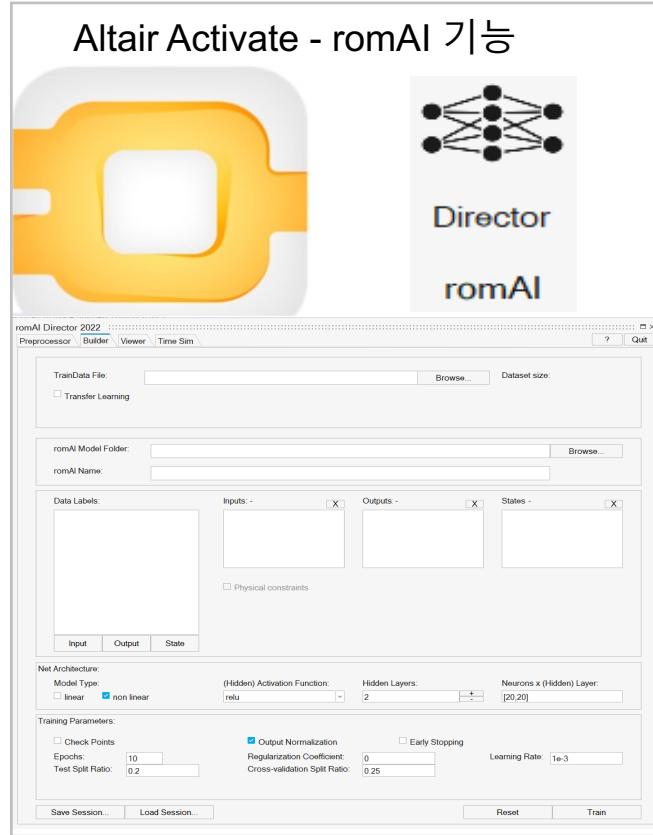
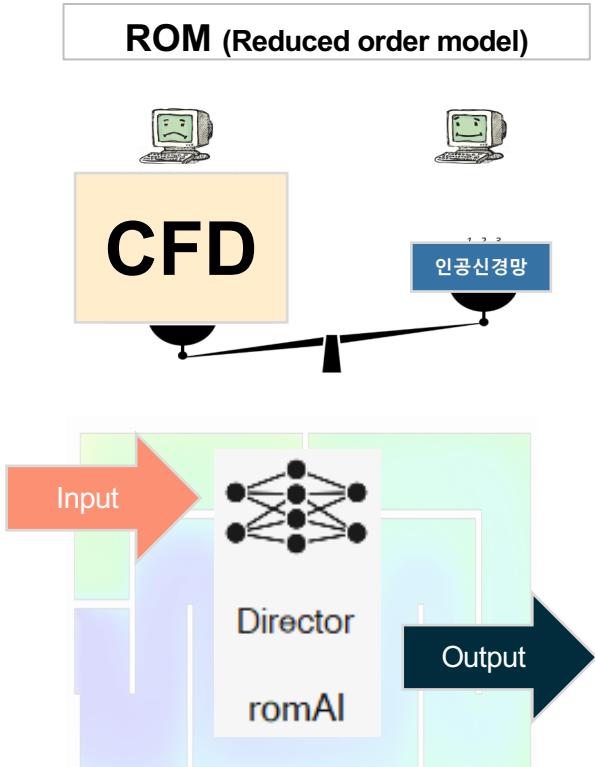
Artificial Neural Network

CFD & ANN



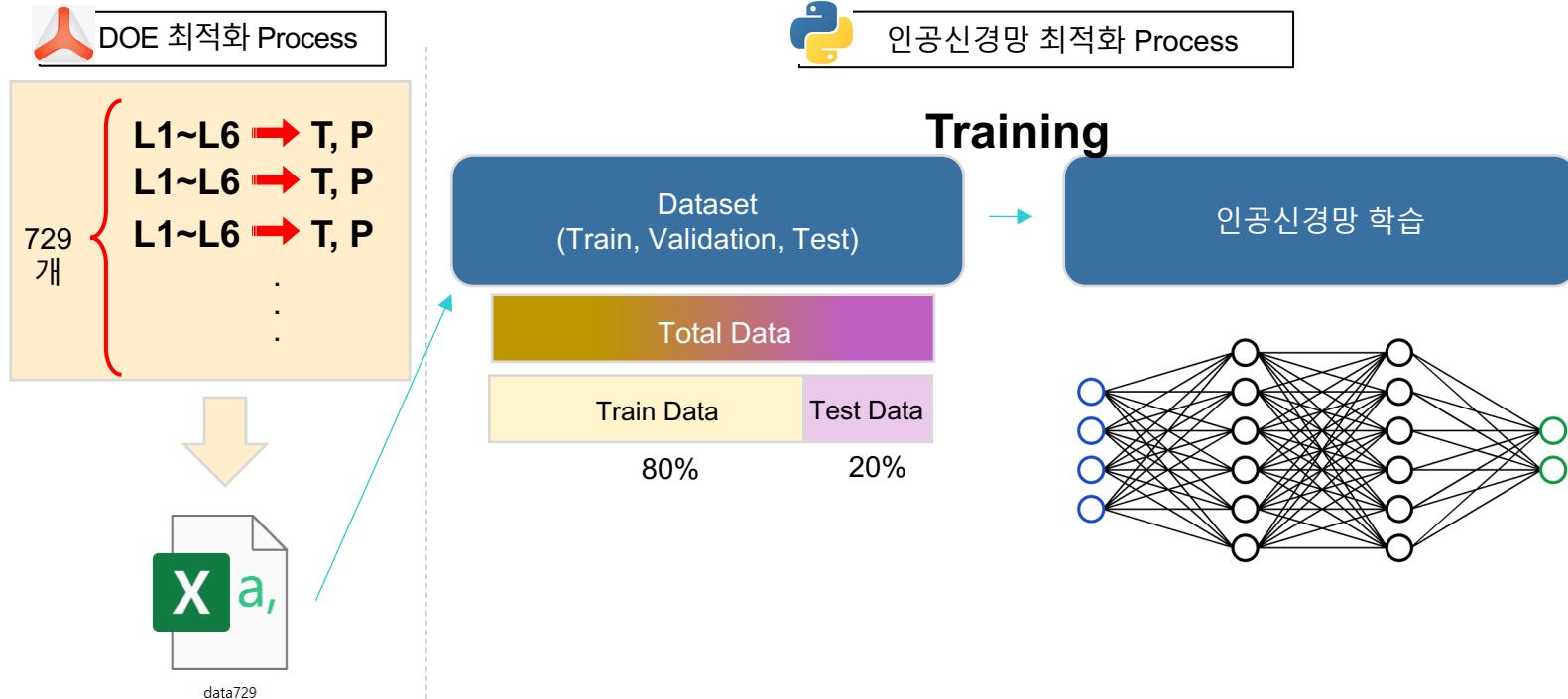
Artificial Neural Network

CFD & ANN



Artificial Neural Network

Process

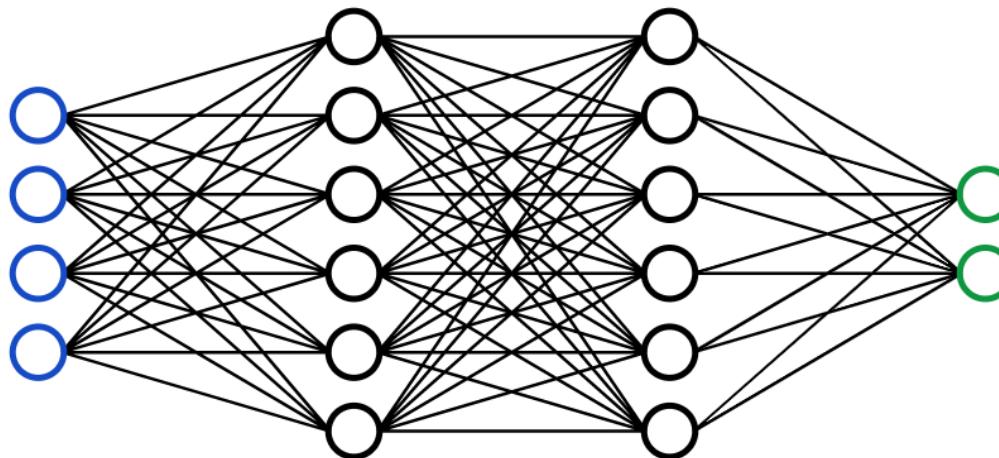


Artificial Neural Network

Process

Input

L1~L6 조합
생성
(10^6 개)



Output

예측 결과 (T, P)

Artificial Neural Network

Results

DOE

729 cases 해석 시간 : 43hours

→ 100# 당 해석 시간 : 5.9 hours (**21,240sec**)

인공신경망

1,000,000 cases 해석 시간 : **41 sec**

→ 100# 당 해석 시간 : 4.1 ms (**41×10^{-4} sec**)

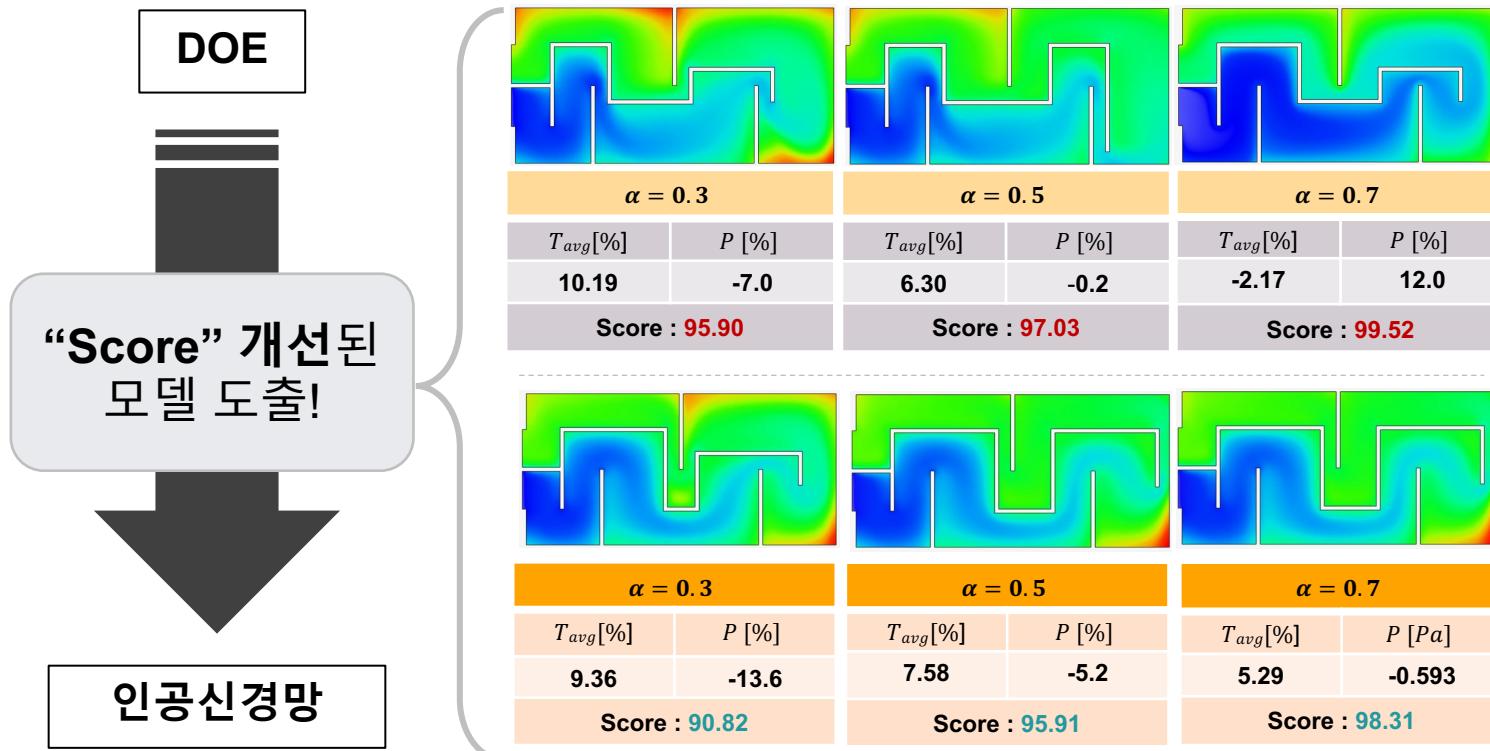
만약 DOE로 1,000,000 cases를 모두 해석한다면 걸리는 시간은?

“6.83 years”

인공신경망 - 계산 효율성↑

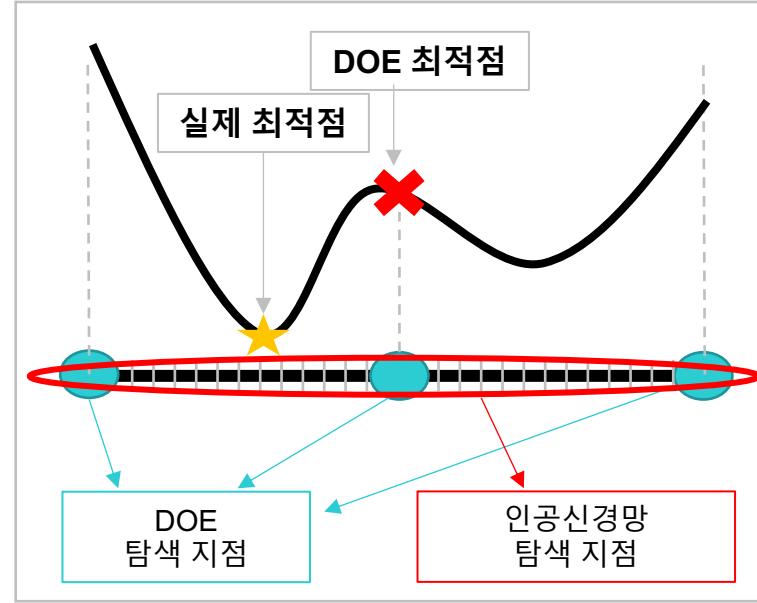
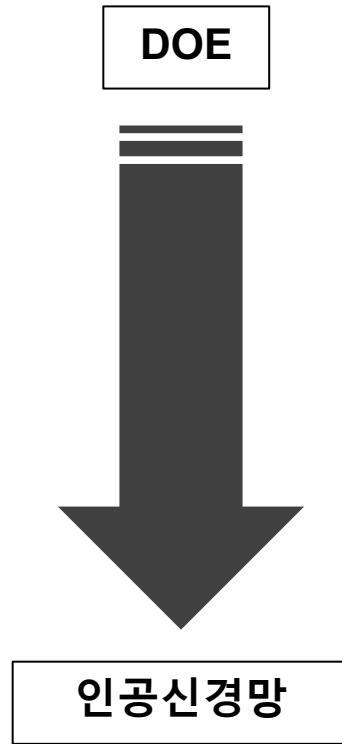
Artificial Neural Network

Results



Artificial Neural Network

Results

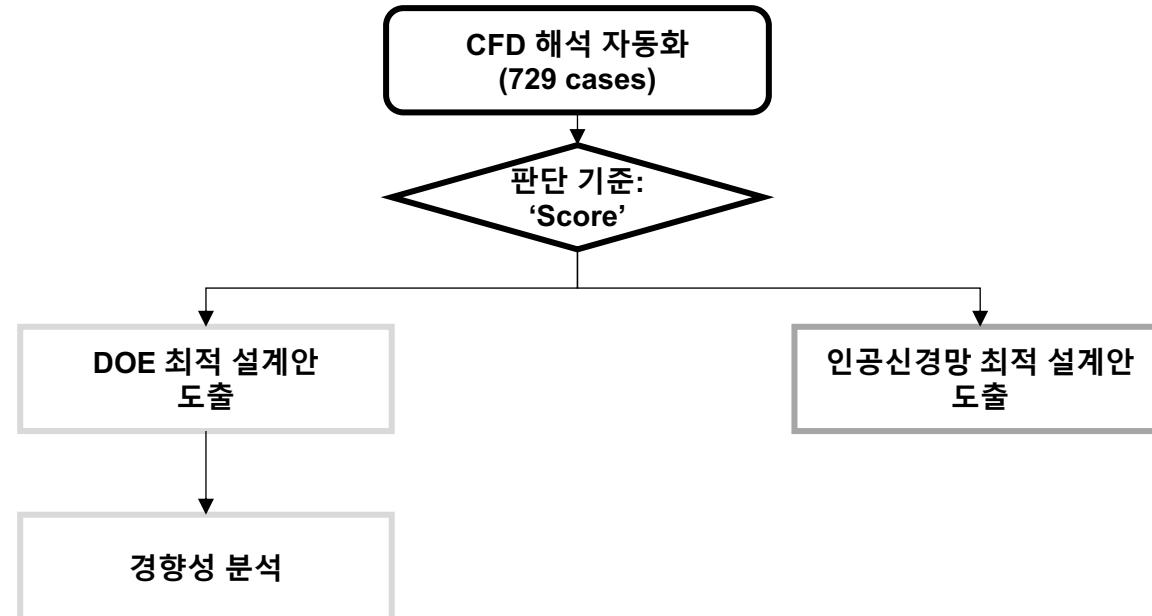


인공신경망 - 탐색 수↑ & 최적점 탐색 가능성↑

CONCLUSIONS

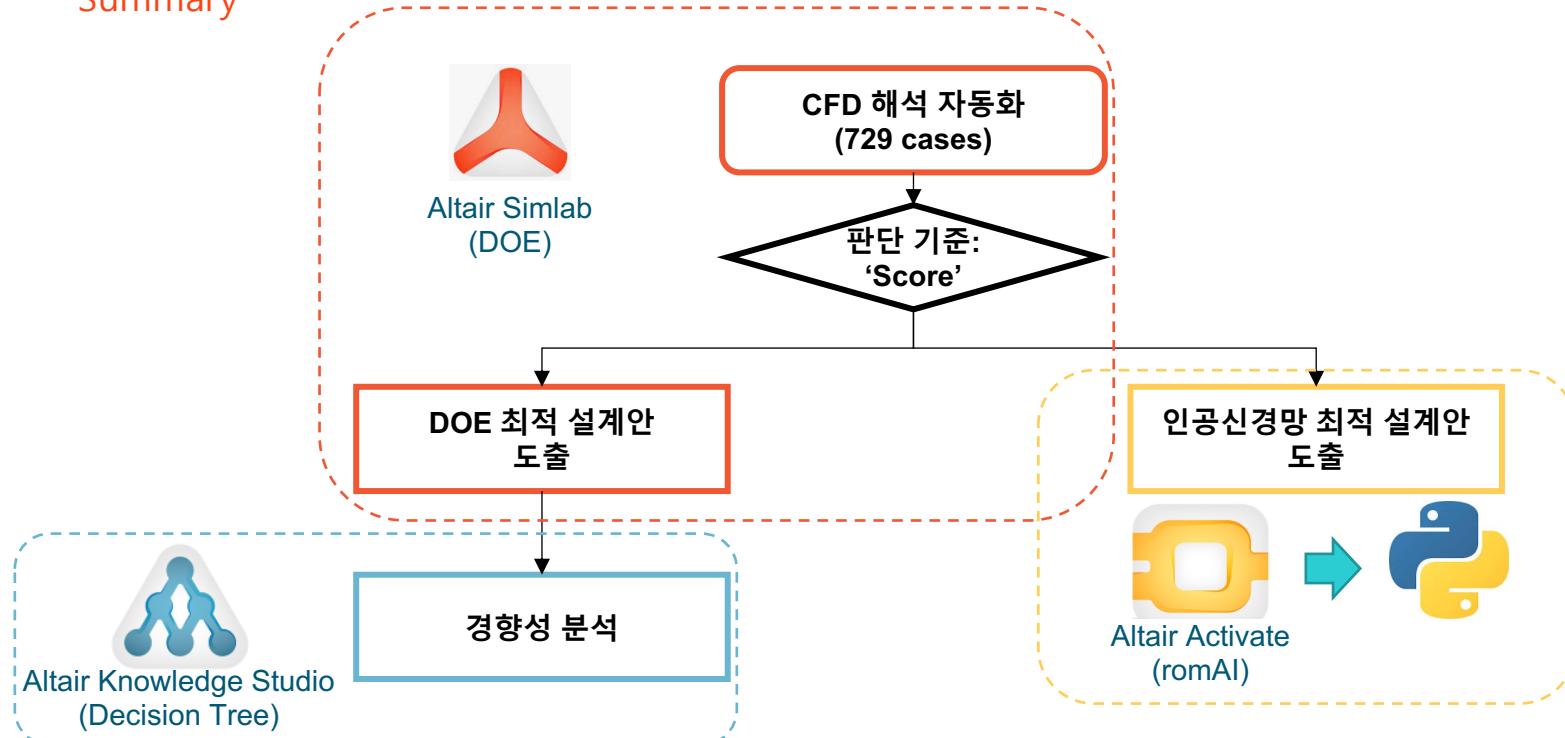
Conclusions

Summary



Conclusions

Summary



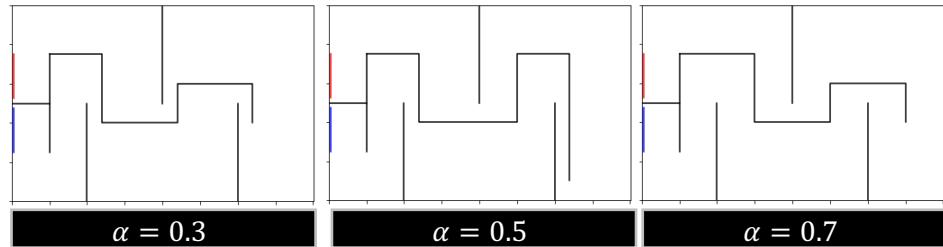
Conclusions

Summary

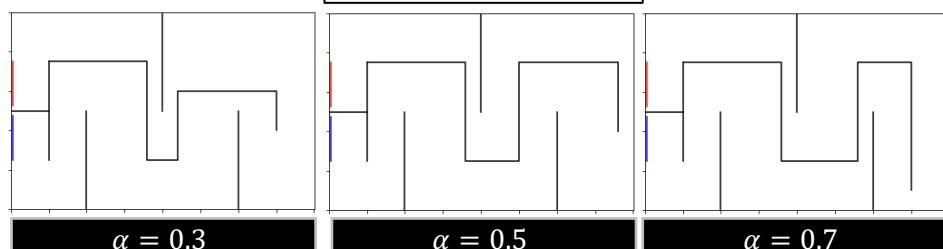
- **DOE 최적화** : 729개의 케이스 탐색
- $\alpha = 0.3$ 일 때, 기준보다 P 7%↓ score 4.1↓
- $\alpha = 0.5$ 일 때, 기준보다 P 0.2%↓ score 2.97↓
- $\alpha = 0.7$ 일 때, 기준보다 T 2.17%↓ score 0.48↓

최적화 결과

DOE 최적화



인공신경망 최적화



인공신경망으로 보다 우수한 최적화 결과 얻음

Conclusions

Conclusion

- ✓ **DOE optimization**
- ✓ **Data Generation** : “데이터 부족” 문제 해결
- ✓ **인공신경망** : 계산 효율성 ↑ → 계산비용 절감



최적화 성능 ↑

➤ Engineering Design + AI
➤ 미래지향적 기술 적용 가능성
(Design Automation, Digital Twin ...)

THANK YOU

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#ONLYFORWARD